

D.O.T. 66

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
STATE OF GEORGIA

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AUG 17 2004

INTERDEPARTMENT CORRESPONDENCE

**FILE** EDS-441(28) Rabun County  
P.I. No. 122090  
US 441/SR 15 Improvements

**OFFICE** Preconstruction

**DATE** August 16, 2004

**FROM**  Margaret B. Pirkle, P.E., Assistant Director of Preconstruction

**TO** SEE DISTRIBUTION

**SUBJECT** REVISED PROJECT CONCEPT REPORT APPROVAL

Attached for your files is the approval for subject project.

MBP/cj

Attachment

DISTRIBUTION:

David Mulling  
Harvey Keeper  
Jerry Hobbs  
Jamie Simpson  
Michael Henry  
Phillip Allen  
Joe Palladi (file copy)  
Brent Story  
Todd Long  
BOARD MEMBER

**DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
STATE OF GEORGIA**

**INTERDEPARTMENT CORRESPONDENCE**

**FILE:** EDS-441(28)  
P.I. No. 122090  
Rabun County

**OFFICE:** Environment/Location

**DATE:** June 30, 2004

**FROM:** HDK/KET  
Harvey D. Keepler, State Environmental/Location Engineer

**TO:** Meg Pirkle, Assistant Director of Preconstruction

**SUBJECT:** **Revised Project Concept Report** – US 441/ SR 15 Improvements, Rabun County


Attached is the original copy of the revised concept Report for your further handling for approval in accordance with the Plan Development Process (PDP).

In order to reduce environmental impacts and enhance continuity throughout the project, the typical section and design speed for project EDS-441(28) in Rabun County is proposed to be revised. The typical section is recommended to be revised to a 20-foot raised median section, varying between rural and urban sections throughout the project. Rural sections would be built from the beginning of the project to the southern Mountain City limits and from SR 246 to the North Carolina state line. Urban typical sections would be constructed between the southern Mountain City limits and SR 246. The design speed is proposed to be revised to 45 mph throughout the project. It is recommended that a design exception be requested during the design phase that would allow posting the speed limit at 45 mph throughout the project.

The revised concept as presented herein and submitted for approval is not listed in the current State Transportation Improvement Program (STIP), but is consistent with that which is included in the Department's Construction Work Program (CWP).

DATE:

8/8/04

  
State Transportation Planning Administrator

HDK/KET/drp

Attachments

Distribution:

**David Mulling**, Project Review Engineer

**Phillip Allen**, State Traffic Safety & Design Engineer

**Joe Palladi**, State Transportation Planning Administrator

**Jamie Simpson**, State Transportation Financial Management Administrator

**Brent Story**, State Consultant Design Engineer

**Todd Long**, Gainesville District Engineer

**Paul Liles**, State Bridge & Structural Design Engineer

# REVISED PROJECT CONCEPT REPORT

## EDS-441(28) - RABUN COUNTY

### Need and Purpose:

US 441 is the primary north-south corridor in northeast Georgia and it is a major tourist route through the Great Smokey and Blue Ridge Mountains. The proposed widening and construction of a median would reduce congestion and enhance the traffic flow, while improving the operational characteristics and safety along US 441.

### Project location:

Project EDS-441(28) begins at mile post 12.3 along US 441/SR 15. It continues northward along US 441/SR 15 crossing the north city limit of Clayton at mile post 12.6. It then continues along US 441/SR 15 crossing the south city limit of Mountain City at mile post 13.9 and the north city limit of Mountain City at mile post 15.3. It then continues along US 441/SR 15 crossing the Little Tennessee River at mile post 15.9. Continuing northward along US 441/SR 15, crossing the south city limit of Dillard and crossing Betty Creek at mile post 18.0 and then crossing the north city limit of Dillard at mile post 19.2. The project ends at the North Carolina state line mile post 19.7. Length of the project is 7.4 miles

### Description of the approved concept:

Project EDS-441(28) in Rabun County is proposed to improve US 441/SR 15 from CS 500/Clayburn Road, just inside the Clayton north city limits, northward to the North Carolina state line. US 441 is planned to be widened to have four lanes with a 20 foot raised median throughout the limits of the project. From the beginning of the project to approximately 0.5 mile north of Clayton, US 441/SR 15 would be widened on the east side with open ditch drainage on a minimum right-of-way of 150 feet. At that point, the widening would shift and US 441/SR15 would be widened on the west side to the south city limits of Mountain City. From the city limits to Johnson Avenue, the widening would shift back to east side with curb and gutter on a minimum right-of-way of 95 feet. After Johnson Avenue, the proposed widening would become symmetrical with open ditch drainage on a minimum right-of-way of 134 feet. and continue northward to the south city limits of Dillard. From that point to CR 6/Greenwood Road, US 441/SR 15 would be widened symmetrically with curb and gutter on a minimum right-of-way of 100 feet, then shift to west side widening with open ditches on 144 feet minimum right-of-way to the end of the project.

The speed limit inside the city limits of Clayton, Mountain City, and Dillard is posted at 45 mph. However, the section of roadway between Clayton and Mountain City has a posted speed limit of 55 mph with a vertical and horizontal alignment that is substandard for 55 mph speed design. It is recommended that the speed design between the two towns be 45 mph in order to retain the existing pavement. This will require reducing the speed limit for 1.1 mile section from 55 mph to 45 mph. The proposed speed design for this project would then be 45 mph inside the cities of Clayton, Mountain City, and Dillard and 55 mph outside those cities, Except for the 1.1 mile stretch between Clayton and Mountain City where the proposed speed design is 45 mph. Access would be by permit. The total length of this project is 7.4 miles.

**PDP Classification:** Major   X   Minor           

**Federal Oversight:** Full Oversight ( ), Exempt(X), State Funded( ), or Other ( )

**Functional Classification:** Rural and Urban Arterial

**U. S. Route Number(s):** 441

**State Route Number(s):** 15

**Traffic (AADT) as shown in the approved concept:**

Current Traffic:  
Year: 1996 AADT: 9200-18,500

Design Traffic:  
Year: 2016 AADT: 14,800-30,000

**Proposed features to be revised:**

- **Typical Section:** In order to reduce environmental impacts and enhance continuity throughout the project, the typical section for project EDS-441(28) in Rabun County is proposed to be revised.
- **Design Speed:** In order to enhance continuity throughout the project, the design speed for project EDS-441(28) in Rabun County is proposed to be revised.

**Describe the revisions to be approved:**

- **Typical Section:** The typical section is recommended to be revised to a 20-foot raised median section, varying between rural and urban throughout the project. Rural sections would be built from the beginning of the project to the southern Mountain City limits and from SR 246 to the North Carolina state line. Urban typical sections would be constructed between the southern Mountain City limits and SR 246 to minimize social impacts and impacts to eligible historic resources located on both sides of US 441/SR 15 throughout this segment of roadway. Maintaining the 20-foot raised median through out the project would also eliminate alternating between 20-foot and 44-foot medians in the short distances between the towns, thereby enhancing continuity and facilitating the connection to the existing flush median sections at the north and south termini of the project. The proposed right-of-way would vary from 100 feet to 420 feet for the urban typical section and 135 feet to 380 feet for the rural typical sections.
- **Design Speed:** The design speed is proposed to be revised to 45 mph throughout the project in coordination with the 20-foot raised median typical section. It is recommended that a design exception be requested during the design phase that would allow posting the speed limit at 45 mph throughout the project.

**Updated traffic data (AADT):**

Current Traffic:  
Year: 2010 AADT: 13,500 -19,000

Design Traffic:  
Year: 2030 AADT: 21,700-30,400

**Programmed/Schedule:**

P.E.: 2002

R/W: 2007

Construction: ~~2008~~  
2011

**Revised cost estimates:**

1. Construction cost including inflation and E&C \$ 24,244,000
2. Right-of-way \$ 42,900,000

**Is the project located in a Non-attainment area?** No

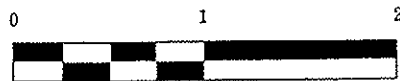
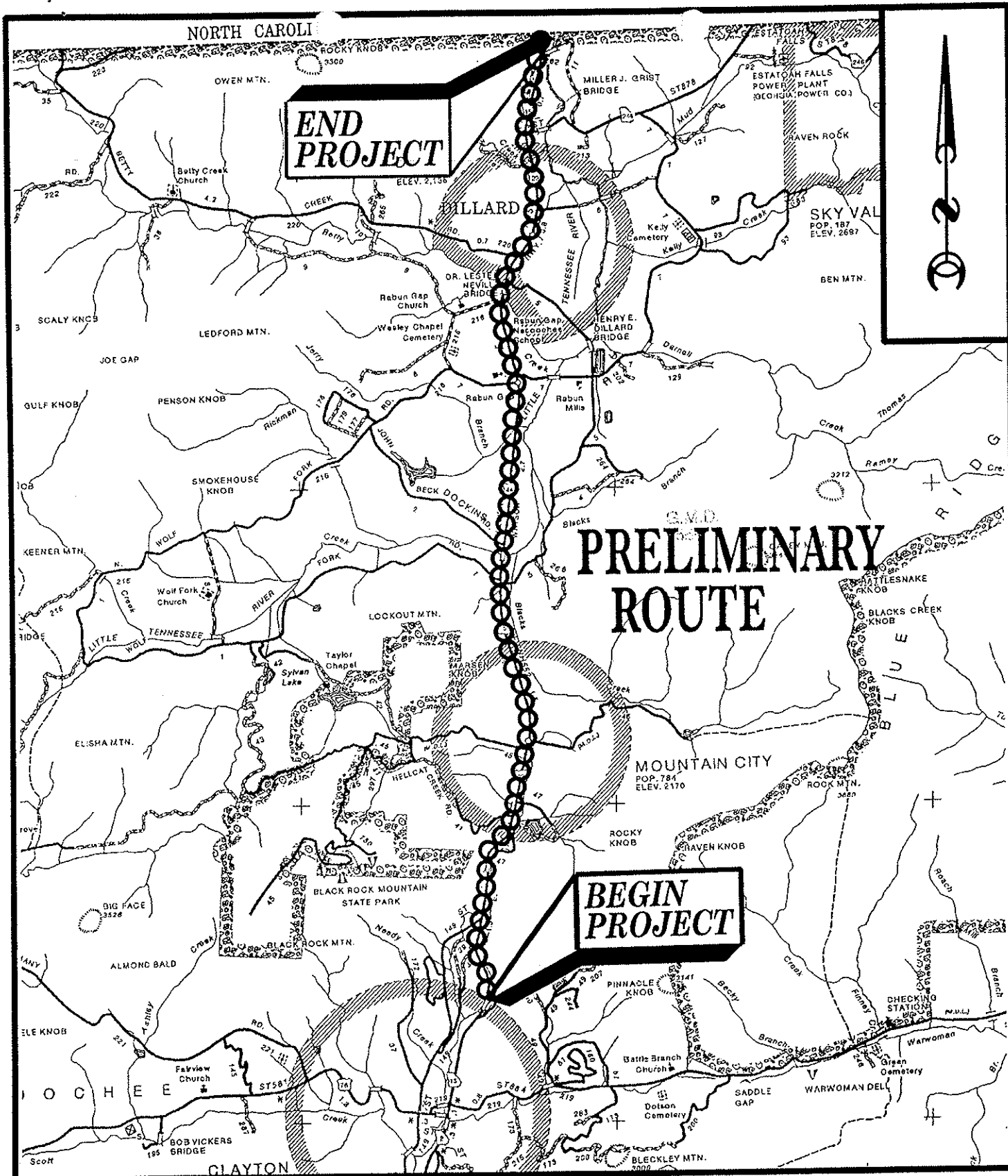
**Recommendation:** It is recommended that the proposed revisions to the concept be approved for implementation.

Attachments:

1. Sketch Map
2. Cost Estimate
3. Typical Sections

Concur: Thomas L. Surman  
Director of Preconstruction

Approve: Paul W. Muth  
Chief Engineer



SOURCE: GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP, BIBB CO., GEORGIA  
 PREPARED BY THE GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, 1986



P.I.# 122090

# CONCEPT COST ESTIMATE

July 9, 2004 1:51 PM

County(s)

Rabun

PI Number

122090

Project Number

EDS-441(28)

Project Name

US 441 Improvements from Clayton to N.C. State lin

Project Length

7.4

Miles

Project Description

--

Existing Roadway

--

Comments

--

TRAFFIC:

Current Design Year

2010

Daily Volume (AADT)

19,000

Future Design Year

2030

Daily Volume (AADT)

30,400

☒ Concept Estimate

☐ Feasibility Estimate

Typical Section(s) Used in Estimate

Typical Section Length

Rural Widening: 2 TO 4-Lanes With 20ft Raised Median Widen On One Side	2.40	Miles
Urban Widening: 2 TO 4-Lanes With 20ft Raised Median Widen Symmetrical	5.00	Miles
Rural New Location: 2-Lanes with 24 ft Pavement	0.60	Miles
Urban New Location: 2-Lanes with 24 ft Pavement	0.60	Miles
		Miles
		Miles

Prepared By

Tony Jones

**MAJOR STRUCTURES***Note! All distances are in feet***Bridges: Stream Crossings & Grade Separations**

NO	LOCATION	Q T Y	CROSSING TYPE	WIDTH	LENGTH	UNIT COST	TOTAL
1	Little Tennessee River	1	Stream-Widen	6.50	99.0	120.00	77,000
2	Betty Creek	1	Stream-Widen	27.00	120.0	120.00	389,000
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							
10							
11							
12							

**Bridge Culverts**

NO	LOCATION	TYPE / W x H / FILL	LENGTH	UNIT COST	TOTAL
1	File Street	Single / 6 x 4 / 30	100.0	281.57	28,000
2	State Line Street	Single / 5 x 4 / 10	40.0	266.40	11,000
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					

**Walls**

NO	LOCATION	TYPE	HEIGHT	LENGTH	UNIT COST	TOTAL
1	Begining on west side of roadway	MSE	10.0	1,800.0	65.00	1,170,000
2	South Moutain City Limits on east side of road	MSE	7.0	700.0	65.00	319,000
3	At Church in Dillard ont west side of roadway	MSE	5.0	150.0	65.00	49,000
4	Piggly Wiggly	MSE	25.0	900.0	65.00	1,463,000
5						
6						

MAJOR STRUCTURES SUBTOTAL \$ 3,506,000



**Typical Section**

Rural Widening: 2 To 4-Lanes with 20 ft Raised Median Widen On One Side

Typical Section Length  MilesRight-of-Way Width  Feet**GRADING AND DRAINAGE****1. EARTHWORK**

- a. Unclassified Excavation Soil
- b. Unclassified Excavation Rock
- c. Borrow Excavation

**2. MINOR DRAINAGE**

QUANTITY		UNIT COST	TOTAL
180,000	CY	3.71	668,000
10,000	CY	10.00	100,000
	CY		
2.40	MI	119,182	286,000
GRADING AND DRAINAGE SUBTOTAL			\$1,054,000

**BASE AND PAVING****1. GRADED AGGREGATE BASE****2. ASPHALT PAVING**

- a. Asph Conc 9.5 mm Superpave
- b. Asph Conc 19 mm Superpave
- c. Asph Conc 25 mm Superpave
- d. Bituminous Tack Coat

**3. CONCRETE PAVING**

- a. Curb and Gutter
- b. Miscellaneous

**4. OTHER PAVING**

THICKNESS and SPREAD RATE	QUANTITY		UNIT COST	TOTAL
10"	24,180	TN	16.28	394,000
1 1/2" (165 LB/SY)	4,281	TN	46.82	200,000
3" (330 LB/SY)	7,467	TN	44.91	335,000
4" (440 LB/SY)	7,648	TN	42.13	322,000
	5,159	GL	1.10	6,000
	23,804	LF	9.18	219,000
	2.40	MI	17,005	41,000
				152,000
BASE AND PAVING SUBTOTAL				\$1,669,000

**LUMP ITEMS**

- 1. TRAFFIC CONTROL
- 2. CLEARING AND GRUBBING
- 3. EROSION CONTROL
- 4. SIGNING & MARKING
- 5. MISCELLANEOUS

QUANTITY		UNIT COST	TOTAL
2.40	MI	65,043	156,000
48.00	AC	6,000	288,000
2.40	MI	117,160	281,000
2.40	MI	25,577	61,000
2.40	MI	31,355	75,000
LUMP ITEM SUBTOTAL			\$861,000

**MISCELLANEOUS PROJECT ITEMS**

- 1. GUARDRAIL
- 2. GUARDRAIL ANCHORS
- 3. DETOURS
- 4. SPECIAL FEATURES

QUANTITY		UNIT COST	TOTAL
20,000	LF	9.56	191,000
30	EA	399.24	12,000
	MI	350,897	
MISCELLANEOUS SUBTOTAL			\$203,000

**Typical Section**

Urban Widening: 2 To 4-Lanes with 20 ft Raised Median Widen Symmetrical

Typical Section Length  MilesRight-of-Way Width  Feet**GRADING AND DRAINAGE****1. EARTHWORK**

- a. Unclassified Excavation Soil
- b. Unclassified Excavation Rock
- c. Borrow Excavation

**2. MINOR DRAINAGE**

QUANTITY		UNIT COST	TOTAL
330,000	CY	3.71	1,224,000
1,000	CY	10.00	10,000
	CY		
5.00	MI	543,291	1,304,000
GRADING AND DRAINAGE SUBTOTAL			\$2,538,000

**BASE AND PAVING****1. GRADED AGGREGATE BASE****2. ASPHALT PAVING**

- a. Asph Conc 9.5 mm Superpave
- b. Asph Conc 19 mm Superpave
- c. Asph Conc 25 mm Superpave
- d. Bituminous Tack Coat

**3. CONCRETE PAVING**

- a. Curb and Gutter
- b. Miscellaneous

**4. OTHER PAVING**

THICKNESS and SPREAD RATE	QUANTITY		UNIT COST	TOTAL
10"	79,684	TN	16.28	1,297,000
1 1/2" (165 LB/SY)	10,687	TN	46.82	500,000
3" (330 LB/SY)	21,552	TN	44.91	968,000
4" (440 LB/SY)	29,211	TN	42.13	1,231,000
	16,346	GL	1.10	18,000
	110,646	LF	9.18	1,016,000
	5.00	MI	113,994	570,000
				560,000
BASE AND PAVING SUBTOTAL				\$6,160,000

**LUMP ITEMS**

- 1. TRAFFIC CONTROL
- 2. CLEARING AND GRUBBING
- 3. EROSION CONTROL
- 4. SIGNING & MARKING
- 5. MISCELLANEOUS

QUANTITY		UNIT COST	TOTAL
5.00	MI	115,304	577,000
60.61	AC	6,000	364,000
5.00	MI	130,420	652,000
5.00	MI	47,818	239,000
5.00	MI	110,832	554,000
LUMP ITEM SUBTOTAL			\$2,386,000

**Typical Section**

Rural New Location: 2-Lanes with 24 ft Pavement

Typical Section Length  MilesRight-of-Way Width  Feet**GRADING AND DRAINAGE****1. EARTHWORK**

- a. Unclassified Excavation Soil
- b. Unclassified Excavation Rock
- c. Borrow Excavation

**2. MINOR DRAINAGE**

QUANTITY		UNIT COST	TOTAL
10,000	CY	3.71	37,000
2,000	CY	10.00	20,000
	CY		
0.60	MI	36,170	87,000
GRADING AND DRAINAGE SUBTOTAL			\$144,000

**BASE AND PAVING****1. GRADED AGGREGATE BASE****2. ASPHALT PAVING**

- a. Asph Conc 9.5 mm Superpave
- b. Asph Conc 19 mm Superpave
- c. Asph Conc 25 mm Superpave
- d. Bituminous Tack Coat

**3. CONCRETE PAVING**

- a. Curb and Gutter
- b. Miscellaneous

**4. OTHER PAVING**

THICKNESS and SPREAD RATE	QUANTITY		UNIT COST	TOTAL
10"	6,588	TN	16.28	107,000
1 1/2" (165 LB/SY)	1,074	TN	46.82	50,000
3" (330 LB/SY)	2,166	TN	44.91	97,000
4" (440 LB/SY)	1,912	TN	42.13	81,000
	1,370	GL	1.10	2,000
		LF		
	0.60	MI	17,255	10,000
				35,000
BASE AND PAVING SUBTOTAL				\$382,000

**LUMP ITEMS**

- 1. TRAFFIC CONTROL
- 2. CLEARING AND GRUBBING
- 3. EROSION CONTROL
- 4. SIGNING & MARKING
- 5. MISCELLANEOUS

QUANTITY		UNIT COST	TOTAL
0.60	MI	10,696	6,000
7.27	AC	6,000	44,000
0.60	MI	174,425	105,000
0.60	MI	8,116	5,000
0.60	MI	20,085	12,000
LUMP ITEM SUBTOTAL			\$172,000

**Typical Section**

Urban New Location: 2-Lanes with 24 ft Pavement

Typical Section Length  MilesRight-of-Way Width  Feet**GRADING AND DRAINAGE****1. EARTHWORK**

- a. Unclassified Excavation Soil
- b. Unclassified Excavation Rock
- c. Borrow Excavation

**2. MINOR DRAINAGE**

QUANTITY		UNIT COST	TOTAL
10,000	CY	3.71	37,000
2,000	CY	10.00	20,000
	CY		
0.60	MI	101,281	243,000

**GRADING AND DRAINAGE SUBTOTAL** **\$300,000****BASE AND PAVING****1. GRADED AGGREGATE BASE****2. ASPHALT PAVING**

- a. Asph Conc 9.5 mm Superpave
- b. Asph Conc 19 mm Superpave
- c. Asph Conc 25 mm Superpave
- d. Bituminous Tack Coat

**3. CONCRETE PAVING**

- a. Curb and Gutter
- b. Miscellaneous

**4. OTHER PAVING**

THICKNESS and SPREAD RATE	QUANTITY		UNIT COST	TOTAL
10"	5,216	TN	16.28	85,000
1 1/2" (165 LB/SY)	697	TN	46.82	33,000
3" (330 LB/SY)	1,411	TN	44.91	63,000
4" (440 LB/SY)	1,912	TN	42.13	81,000
	1,069	GL	1.10	1,000
	15,848	LF	9.18	145,000
	0.60	MI	24,074	14,000

**BASE AND PAVING SUBTOTAL** **\$464,000****LUMP ITEMS**

- 1. TRAFFIC CONTROL
- 2. CLEARING AND GRUBBING
- 3. EROSION CONTROL
- 4. SIGNING & MARKING
- 5. MISCELLANEOUS

QUANTITY		UNIT COST	TOTAL
0.60	MI	12,882	8,000
7.27	AC	6,000	44,000
0.60	MI	131,844	79,000
0.60	MI	15,174	9,000
0.60	MI	20,461	12,000

**LUMP ITEM SUBTOTAL** **\$152,000**

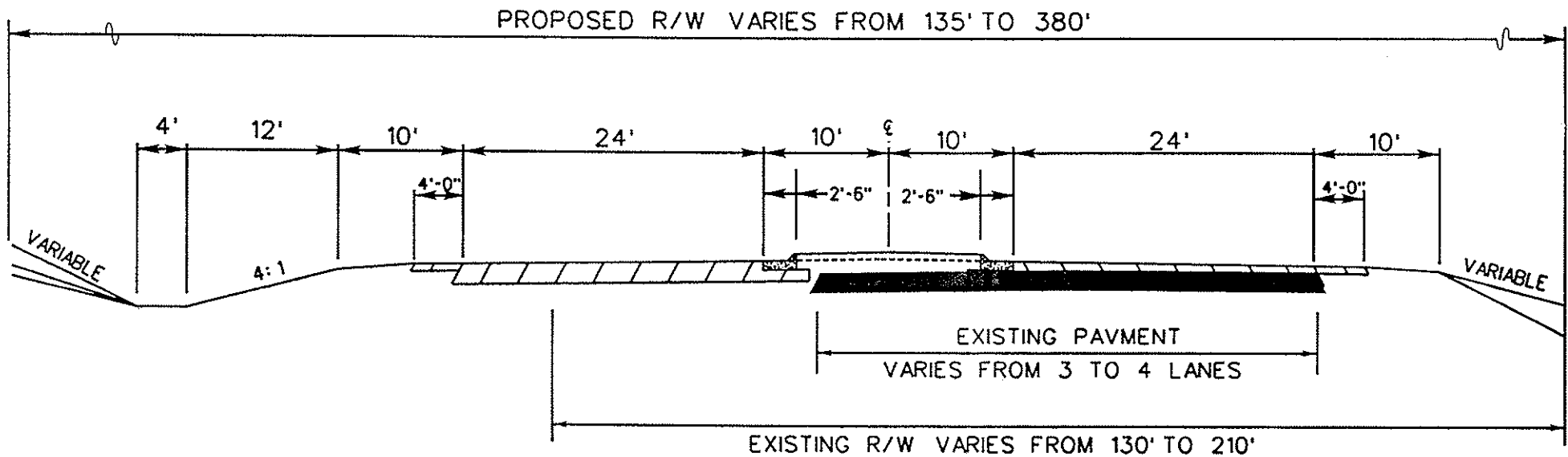
## ESTIMATE SUMMARY

TYPICAL SECTION		COST (per mile)
1. Rural Widening: 2 To 4-Lanes with 20 ft Raised Median Widen On One Side	\$	1,493,000
2. Urban Widening: 2 To 4-Lanes with 20 ft Raised Median Widen Symmetrical	\$	2,217,000
3. Rural New Location: 2-Lanes with 24 ft Pavement	\$	1,163,000
4. Urban New Location: 2-Lanes with 24 ft Pavement	\$	1,527,000
PROJECT COST		
A. MAJOR STRUCTURES	\$	3,506,000
B. GRADING AND DRAINAGE	\$	4,036,000
C. BASE AND PAVING	\$	8,675,000
D. LUMP ITEMS	\$	3,571,000
E. MISCELLANEOUS	\$	203,000
SUBTOTAL CONSTRUCTION COST	\$	19,991,000
ENGINEERING & CONTINGENCIES (10%)	\$	1,999,000
INFLATION <u>2</u> yr(s) @ <u>5</u> % per yr	\$	2,254,000
GRAND TOTAL CONSTRUCTION COST	\$	24,244,000

# EDS-441(28) RABUN COUNTY

20' RAISED MEDIAN RURAL SECTION

45 MPH SPEED DESIGN



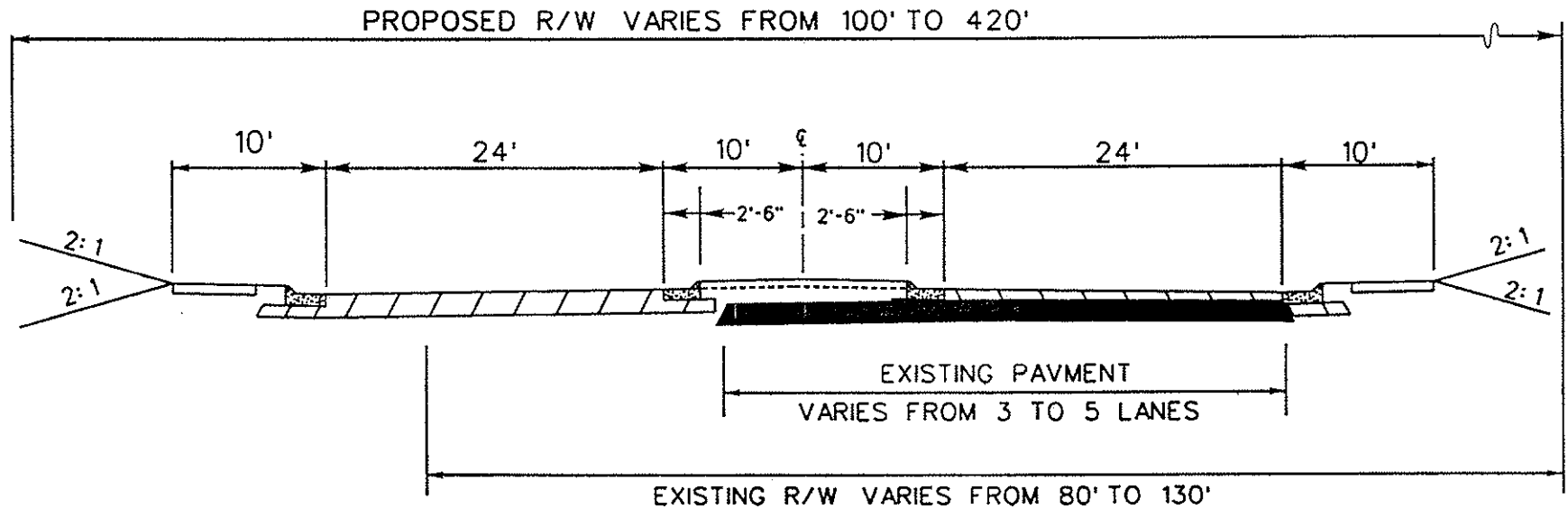
## TYPICAL CROSS SECTION

1. FROM THE CLAYTON CITY LIMITS TO MOUNTAIN CITY LIMITS
2. FROM SR 246/HIGHLANDS ROAD TO THE NORTH CAROLINA STATE LINE

NOT TO SCALE

# EDS-441(28) RABUN COUNTY

## 20' RAISED MEDIAN URBAN SECTION 45 MPH SPEED DESIGN



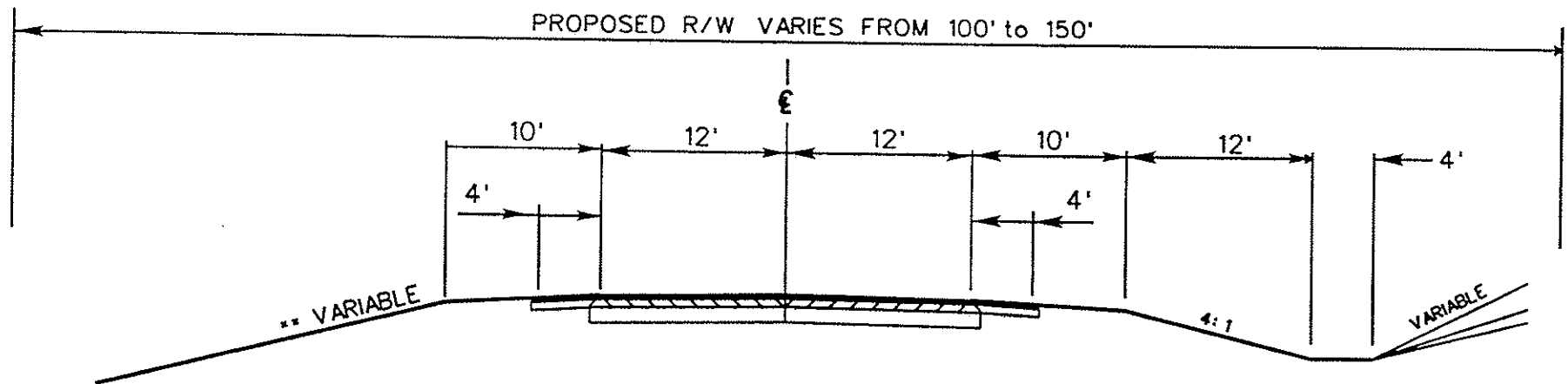
### TYPICAL CROSS SECTION

FROM THE SOUTHERN MOUNTAIN CITY LIMITS TO SR 246/HIGHLANDS ROAD

NOT TO SCALE

# EDS-441(28) RABUN COUNTY

24' RURAL SECTION  
45 MPH SPEED DESIGN



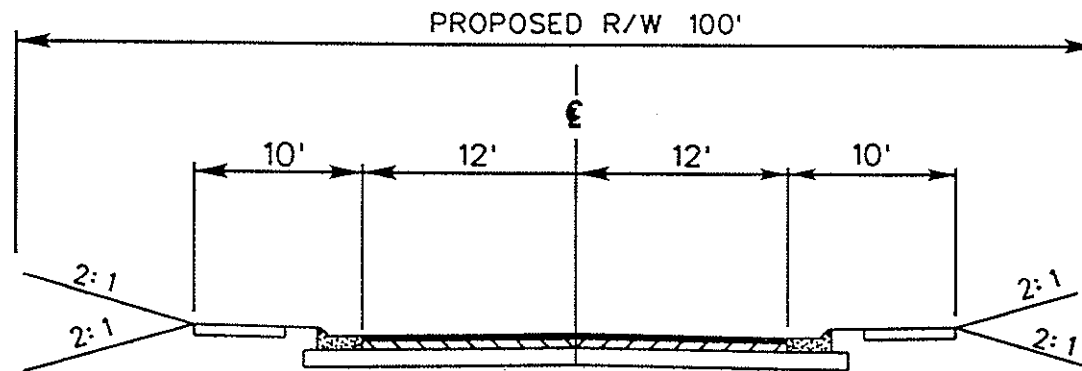
TYPICAL CROSS SECTION  
CROSS ROADS AND TIE-INS

NOT TO SCALE



# EDS-441(28) RABUN COUNTY

24' URBAN SECTION  
45 MPH SPEED DESIGN



TYPICAL CROSS SECTION  
CROSS ROADS AND TIE-INS

NOT TO SCALE